

# APPENDICE

## BIBLIOGRAPHY AND METHODOLOGY

The data used to write this report were collected from the sources referred to below, and in particular from:

- Questionnaires and interviews with national/local members of FEANTSA and partner organisations
- First-hand accounts from individuals supported by FEANTSA members
- Second-hand accounts by sources described in footnotes
- Official FEANTSA publications, the Foundation Abbé Pierre and the European Observatory on Homelessness
- Eurostat/EUSILC 2019 database.

### 1. WORKS AND DATABASES OF INSTITUTES AND ORGANISATIONS

#### DENMARK

##### Danmarks Statistik

- <https://www.dst.dk/da/Statistik/bagtal/2018/2018-10-25-flere-unge-flytter-hjem-til-mor-og-far>

#### FINLAND

##### ARA (Finnish Housing Development and Financing Centre)

- 'Homelessness in Finland 2020', 2021, available at: [https://www.ara.fi/fi-FI/Tietopankki/Tilastot\\_ja\\_selvitykset/Asunnottomuus/Asunnottomat\\_2020\(59753\)](https://www.ara.fi/fi-FI/Tietopankki/Tilastot_ja_selvitykset/Asunnottomuus/Asunnottomat_2020(59753))

#### Ministry of Education and Culture

- *The Youth Guarantee in Finland provides employment, training and a customised service, 2012*, available at: <https://minedu.fi/documents/1410845/4150027/The+Youth+Guarantee+in+Finland>

#### FRANCE

##### APUR

- 'Les 16-25 ans à Paris – Portrait social et démographique' [16-25 year olds in Paris – A social and demographic portrayal], 2019, available [in French] at: <https://www.apur.org/fr/nos-travaux/16-25-ans-paris-portrait-social-demographique>

##### DARES

- 'Évaluation de l'impact du revenu de solidarité active (RSA) sur l'offre de travail' [Evaluating the impact of the RSA on labour supply], 2012, available [in French] at: <https://dares.travail-emploi.gouv.fr/sites/default/files/pdf/DE171.pdf>

#### DREES

- 'Vivre chez ses parents ou chez une autre personne à l'âge adulte – Profil des adultes ne figurant ni sur le titre de propriété, ni sur le bail de location du logement' [Living with parents or a third party as an adult – Profile of adults whose name is not on the mortgage or lease of their home], *Les dossiers de la DREES no 58*, published 9 June 2020, available [in French] at: <https://drees.solidarites-sante.gouv.fr/publications/les-dossiers-de-la-drees/vivre-chez-ses-parents-ou-chez-une-autre-personne-lage-adulte>

#### CREDOC

- 'Direct and indirect repercussions of the housing crisis on the employment and job situation', 2011, available at: <https://www.credoc.fr/publications/les-repercussions-directes-et-indirectes-de-la-crise-du-logement-sur-lemploi-direct-and-indirect-repercussions-of-the-housing-crisis-on-the-employment-and-job-situation>

- 'Housing problems drag professional mobility', 2011, available at: <https://www.credoc.fr/publications/la-mobilite-professionnelle-bridee-par-les-problemes-de-logement-housing-problems-drag-professional-mobility>
- 'Housing costs hinder professional mobility', 2011, available at: <https://www.credoc.fr/publications/le-cout-du-logement-pese-sur-la-mobilite-professionnelle-housing-costs-hinder-occupational-mobility>

#### Défenseur des Droits

- 'Adolescents sans-logement. Grandir en famille dans une chambre d'hôtel' [Homeless youths. Growing up in a hotel room – with family], 2019, available [in French] at: <https://www.defenseurdesdroits.fr/fr/etudes-et-recherches/2019/02/adolescents-sans-logement-grandir-en-famille-dans-une-chambre-dhotel>

#### INSEE

- 'L'hébergement des sans-domicile en 2012 [Accommodation used by the homeless in 2012]', 2013, available [in French] at: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/statistiques/1281324>

- Simmonet V. & Danzin E./INSEE (2014), 'L'effet du RSA sur le taux de retour à l'emploi des allocataires. Une analyse en double différence selon le nombre et l'âge des enfants' [The effect of the RSA on the rate of return to employment for beneficiaries. An analysis of the twofold difference according to the number and age of children], *Économie et Statistique* No. 467-468, available [in French] at: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/statistiques/1377948?sommaire=1377956>
- Bargain O. & Vicard A./INSEE (2014), 'Le RMI et son successeur le RSA découragent-ils certains jeunes de travailler ? Une analyse sur les jeunes autour de 25 ans' [Do the RMI and its successor the RSA discourage young people from working? An analysis of 25-year olds], *Économie et Statistique* n° 467-468, available [in French] at: <https://www.insee.fr/fr/statistiques/1377946?sommaire=1377956>

#### Institut Paris Région

- 'Logements étudiants et jeunes actifs – vers une territorialisation des besoins en Ile-de-France' [Housing for students and young workers – towards localising needs in Ile-de-France], 2020, available [in French] at: [https://www.institutparisregion.fr/fileadmin/NewEtudes/000pack2/Etude\\_2460/Logements\\_etudiants\\_rapport.pdf](https://www.institutparisregion.fr/fileadmin/NewEtudes/000pack2/Etude_2460/Logements_etudiants_rapport.pdf)

#### Observatoire National de la Vie Étudiante

- 'Repères 2020' [Benchmarks 2020], 2020, available [in French] at: [http://www.ove-national.education.fr/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Brochure\\_Reperes\\_2020.pdf](http://www.ove-national.education.fr/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Brochure_Reperes_2020.pdf)

#### IRELAND

#### Department of Housing, Planning and Local Government

- 'Homeless Report – February 2020', available at: <https://www.housing.gov.ie/housing/homelessness/other/homelessness-data>

#### Central Statistics Office

- 'Employment and Life Effects of Covid-19', available at: <https://www.cso.ie/en/releasesandpublications/er/elec19/employmentandlifeeffectsofcovid-19/>

#### ITALY

#### ISTAT

- 'Le persone senza dimora', 2015, available at: <https://www.istat.it/it/archivio/175984>

#### LITHUANIA

- 'Statistics Lithuania', 2019, available at: <https://osp.stat.gov.lt/statistiniu-rodikliu-analize?theme=all#/>

### NORWAY

#### Norwegian Institute of Public Health

- ‘The Foyer model for homeless youth’, 2018, available at: <https://www.fhi.no/globalassets/dokumenter/filer/the-foyer-model-for-homeless-youth-rapport-2018v2.pdf>

### NETHERLANDS

#### Statistics Netherlands – CBS

- ‘Homelessness more than doubled since 2009’, 2019, available at: <https://www.cbs.nl/en-gb/news/2019/34/homelessness-more-than-doubled-since-2009>

### PORTUGAL

- Statistics Portugal**, available at: [https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpgid=ine\\_main&xpid=INE](https://www.ine.pt/xportal/xmain?xpgid=ine_main&xpid=INE)

### CZECH REPUBLIC

- Czech Statistical Office (ČSÚ)**, available at: <https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/o-csu>

### UNITED KINGDOM

- DCLG Statutory Homelessness Statistics**, available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/statutory-homelessness-in-england-april-to-june-2018>

### Office for National Statistics (ONS)

- ‘UK homelessness: 2005 to 2018’, 2019, available at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/housing/articles/ukhomelessness/2005to2018>

### Housing (Homeless) Persons Act 1977

- available at: <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1977/48/contents/enacted>

### Ministry of Housing, Communities & Local Government

- ‘Coronavirus (COVID-19) emergency accommodation survey data: January 2021’, available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-emergency-accommodation-survey-data-january-2021>
- ‘Rough sleeping snapshot in England: autumn 2020’, available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/rough-sleeping-snapshot-in-england-autumn-2020>

- ‘Statutory homelessness in England: financial year 2019-20’ available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/statutory-homelessness-in-england-financial-year-2019-20>

### National Audit Office

- ‘Homelessness, 2017’, available at: <https://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Homelessness.pdf>

- ‘Investigation into the housing of rough sleepers during the COVID-19 pandemic’, 2021, available at: <https://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Investigation-into-the-housing-of-rough-sleepers-during-the-COVID-19-pandemic.pdf>

### Greater London Authority

- ‘Rough sleeping in London – CHAIN reports’, available at: <https://data.london.gov.uk/dataset/chain-reports?resource=db4d244e-ab51-44e1-96dd-c8befa65a62a>

### SLOVENIA

#### Social Protection Institute of the Republic of Slovenia – IRSSV

- ‘Spremljanje socialnovarstvenih programov: poročilo o izvajanjju programov v letu 2018’, 2019, available at: [https://www.irssv.si/upload2/SVP\\_koncno\\_V2\\_30.5.2019.pdf](https://www.irssv.si/upload2/SVP_koncno_V2_30.5.2019.pdf)

### SWEDEN

#### Swedish Ministry of Health and Social Affairs

- ‘Hemlöshet 2017 – omfattning och karaktär’, 2017, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/download/2017-11-153288228256855919343.pdf>

### EUROPEAN UNION

#### European Commission

- European Pillar of Social Rights, available at: [https://ec.europa.eu/commission/priorities/deeper-and-fairer-economic-and-monetary-union/european-pillar-social-rights\\_fr](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/priorities/deeper-and-fairer-economic-and-monetary-union/european-pillar-social-rights_fr)

- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, 2012, available at: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/FR/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A12012P%2FTXT>
- ‘Report on the quality of life in European cities 2020’, DG Regional and Urban Policy, available at: [https://ec.europa.eu/regional\\_policy/sources/docgener/work/qol2020/quality\\_life\\_european\\_cities\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy/sources/docgener/work/qol2020/quality_life_european_cities_en.pdf)
- ‘EU legislation on the 2021 population and housing censuses – Explanatory notes’, 2019, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/3859598/9670557/KS-GQ-18-010-EN-N.pdf/c3df7fcfb134-4398-94c8-4be0b7ec0494>
- ‘Have your say: State subsidy rules for health and social services of general economic interest (evaluation)’, 2019, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/better-regulation/have-your-say/initiatives/11835-Evaluation-of-State-aid-rules-for-health-and-social-services-of-general-economic-interest-and-SGEI-De-Minimis/public-consultation>
- ‘A Strong Social Europe for Just Transitions’, Questions and answers, 14 January 2020, available at: [https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/qanda\\_20\\_20](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/qanda_20_20)
- ‘Commission launches Youth Employment Support: a bridge to jobs for the next generation’, European Commission – News, 1 July 2020, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?langId=fr&catId=89&newsId=9719&furtherNews=yes>

### European Council

- Recommendation 2020/C 372/01, ‘A Bridge to Jobs – Reinforcing the Youth Guarantee and replacing the Council Recommendation of 22 April 2013 on establishing a Youth Guarantee’, 2020, available at: [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.C.\\_2020.372.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AC%3A2020%3A372%3ATOC](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv%3AOJ.C._2020.372.01.0001.01.ENG&toc=OJ%3AC%3A2020%3A372%3ATOC)

### European Parliament

- “Housing First” as urgent action to address the situation of homeless people in Europe: extracts from the debate (13/01) and illustrative footage’, 2020, available at: [https://multimedia.europarl.europa.eu/fr/situation-of-homeless-people-in-europe-debate\\_l182850-V\\_v](https://multimedia.europarl.europa.eu/fr/situation-of-homeless-people-in-europe-debate_l182850-V_v)

### Eurofound

- ‘European Quality of Life Survey 2016’, 2018, available at: <https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/publications/report/2017/fourth-european-quality-of-life-survey-overview-report>
- ‘Inadequate housing in Europe: Costs and consequences’, 2016, Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg, available at: <https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/fr/publications/report/2016/qualityof-life-social-policies/inadequate-housingin-europe-costs-andconsequences>

- ‘Living, working and COVID-19’, COVID-19 series, 2020, Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg, available at: [https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/sites/default/files/ef\\_publication/field\\_ef\\_document/ef20059en.pdf](https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/sites/default/files/ef_publication/field_ef_document/ef20059en.pdf)

- Covid-19 EU Policy Watch, available at: [https://static.eurofound.europa.eu/covid19db/cases/BE-2020-11\\_849.html](https://static.eurofound.europa.eu/covid19db/cases/BE-2020-11_849.html)

### Eurostat

- EUSILC/Statistics on Income and living conditions, 2019, viewed in January 2021 and updated in March 2021, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/income-and-living-conditions/data/database>
- Europe 2020 Indicators, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/europe-2020-indicators/visualisations>

### European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA)

- Handbook on European Non-Discrimination Law, 2018, available at: [https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\\_uploads/fra-2018-handbook-non-discrimination-law-2018\\_fr.pdf](https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-2018-handbook-non-discrimination-law-2018_fr.pdf)
- ‘Coronavirus pandemic in the EU – Fundamental rights implication’, Bulletin #1, 1 February – 20 March 2020, available at: [https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\\_uploads/fra-2020-coronavirus-pandemic-eu-bulletin-1\\_en.pdf](https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-2020-coronavirus-pandemic-eu-bulletin-1_en.pdf)

- ‘Integration of young refugees in the EU: good practices and challenges’, 2019, available at: <https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2019/integration-young-refugees-eu-good-practices-and-challenges>
- ‘Being Black in the EU’, 2019, available at: <https://fra.europa.eu/fr/publication/2019/etre-noir-dans-lue-resume>
- ‘LGBTI Survey’, 2019, available at: <https://fra.europa.eu/en/data-and-maps/2020/lgbti-survey-data-explorer>

### European Social Policy Network (ESPN)

- ESPN Thematic Reports on National strategies to fight homelessness and housing exclusion, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=738&langId=en&pubId=8243&furtherPubs=yes>

### COUNCIL OF EUROPE

- European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, available at: [http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention\\_FRA.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_FRA.pdf)
- European Social Charter (revised), 1996, available at: <https://rm.coe.int/168007cf94>

### Development Bank – Council of Europe

- Holistic evaluation of housing projects and the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development: Some lessons from the field, 2020, available at: [https://coebank.org/media/documents/EPS\\_Holistic\\_evaluation\\_housing\\_2021.pdf](https://coebank.org/media/documents/EPS_Holistic_evaluation_housing_2021.pdf)

### UN

#### United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (UNHCR):

- ‘Revolutionary housing project brings Dutch youth together with refugees’, 2018, available at: <https://www.unhcr.org/news/stories/2018/3/5ab4dfc54/revolutionary-housing-project-brings-dutch-youth-together-refugees.html>

#### Special Rapporteur on the right to adequate housing

- Guidelines for the implementation of the right to adequate housing, Council on Human Rights – 43rd session, 2020, available at: <https://undocs.org/en/A/HRC/43/43>
- ‘The Shift: From housing as a commodity to housing as home and a human right’ campaign, 2017, available at: <http://www.housingrightswatch.org/news/shift-housing-commodity-housing-home-and-human-right>
- ‘Housing, the front line defence against the COVID-19 outbreak,’ says UN expert, Press release – 18 March 2020, available at: <http://unhousingrapp.org/user/pages/07.press-room/COVID19%20Press%20Release%20FR.pdf>

- ‘COVID-19 Guidance Note – Protection for those living in Homelessness’, ‘COVID-19 Guidance Note – Protecting Residents of Informal Settlements’ & ‘COVID-19 Guidance Note: Protecting renters and mortgage payers’, 2020, available at: <http://unhousingrapp.org/press-room>

### Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)

- General Comment No. 4: *The Right to Adequate Housing* (Art. 11, para. 1 of the Covenant), E/1992/23, 13 December 1991.

### INTERNATIONAL

#### OECD

- ‘Better data and policies to fight homelessness in the OECD’, Policy Brief on Affordable Housing, OECD, Paris, 2020, available at: <http://oe.cd/homelessness-2020>.
- ‘Risks That Matter Survey 2018’, 2019, available at: <http://www.oecd.org/social/risks-that-matter.htm>
- ‘Social housing: A key part of past and future housing policy’, 2020, Employment, Labour and Social Affairs Policy Briefs, available at: <http://oe.cd/social-housing-2020>

### World Health Organization (WHO)

- ‘Healthy, prosperous lives for all: the EU Health Equity Status Report’, 2019, pp. 68-80.

## 2. WORK BY FEDERATIONS, FOUNDATIONS, PROVIDERS AND ASSOCIATIONS

### BELGIUM

#### Bruss'help

- ‘Dénombrement des personnes sans-abri et mal-logées’ [Counting the Homeless and victims of housing exclusion] (6<sup>th</sup> edition), 2021, available [in French] at: <https://www.lastrada.brussels/portail/fr/etudes-et-analyses/denombrement/393-cinquieme-edition-du-denombrement-des-personnes-sans-abri-et-mal-logees-en-rbc>

### DENMARK

#### VIVE

- ‘Hjemløshed i Danmark 2019’, 2020.

#### KRAKA

- ‘Sådan stopper vi hjemløshed’, 2020.

### SPAIN

#### Xarxa d'Atencio a Persones Sense Llar Barcelona (XAPSLL)

- ‘Diagnosi 2019 – El sensellarisme a Barcelona. Evolució i joves en situació de sensellarisme’, 2019, available at: [https://img.arrelsfundacio.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/2019\\_Diagnosi\\_XAPSLL.pdf](https://img.arrelsfundacio.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/2019_Diagnosi_XAPSLL.pdf)

### Injuve & CJE

- ‘Juventud en riesgo: análisis de las consecuencias socioeconómicas de la COVID-19 sobre la población joven en España’, 2020, available at: <http://www.injuve.es/prensa/noticia/injuve-y-cje-presentan-el-estudio-consecuencias-economicas-covid-19-en-la-juventud>

### FINLAND

#### NAL

- ‘Asumis-neuvonnan vaikutus nuorten itseenäiseen ja vakaaseen asumiseen’ [The impact of housing advice on the stable and independent housing of young people], 2019, available at: <https://nal.fi/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/Asumisneuvonnan-vaikeus-tutkimus.pdf>

### FRANCE

#### Foundation Abbé Pierre

- ‘L’état du mal-logement en France 2021’ [Housing exclusion in France 2021], available [in French] at: [https://www.fondation-abbe-pierre.fr/documents/pdf/remi\\_2021\\_cahier\\_4\\_les\\_chiffres\\_du\\_mal-logement.pdf](https://www.fondation-abbe-pierre.fr/documents/pdf/remi_2021_cahier_4_les_chiffres_du_mal-logement.pdf)
- ‘La face cachée des Tanguy’ [The Hidden Side of Tanguy], 2015, available [in French] at: [https://www.fondation-abbe-pierre.fr/documents/pdf/la\\_face\\_cachee\\_des\\_tanguy.pdf](https://www.fondation-abbe-pierre.fr/documents/pdf/la_face_cachee_des_tanguy.pdf)
- ‘18-25 ans : Permis de vivre !’ [18-25 year olds: Licence to live] 2021, available [in French] at: <https://www.fondation-abbe-pierre.fr/actualites/18-25-ans-permis-de-vivre>

### Fédération des Acteurs de la Solidarité (FAS)

- ‘Baromètre du 115’ [Barometer 115], available [in French] at: <https://www.federationsolidarite.org/publications-fnars/barometre-115/barometre-en-cours/6028-rapport-annuel-115-pour-l-annee-2014>

### Observatoire des inégalités

- ‘Rapport sur la pauvreté en France 2020-2021’ [Report on poverty in France 2020-2021], available [in French] at: <https://www.inegalites.fr/Rapport-sur-la-pauvrete-en-France-2020-21>

### SOS Racisme

- ‘Discriminations raciales au logement, ça suffit ! [Racial Discrimination in Housing, let's end it!], Survey by SOS Racisme 2019, available [in French] at: [https://sos-racisme.org/commrique-de-presse/enquete-sur-les-discriminations-raciales-au-logement-sos-racisme-se-felicite-du-lancement-du-plan-dactions-et-restera-vigilant-sur-lapplication-des-mesures-evoquees/](https://sos-racisme.org/communique-de-presse/enquete-sur-les-discriminations-raciales-au-logement-sos-racisme-se-felicite-du-lancement-du-plan-dactions-et-restera-vigilant-sur-lapplication-des-mesures-evoquees/)

### Union Sociale pour l'Habitat

- Conseil Social de l’Union Sociale pour l’Habitat (2019), ‘Garantir une place aux jeunes ménages dans le logement social’ [Guaranteeing a home to young households in social housing], Avis n° 3, available [in French] at: [https://www.union-habitat.org/sites/default/files/articles/pdf/2019-09/conseil\\_social\\_-\\_jeunes\\_-\\_avis\\_n3\\_1.pdf](https://www.union-habitat.org/sites/default/files/articles/pdf/2019-09/conseil_social_-_jeunes_-_avis_n3_1.pdf)

### UNCLLAJ

- ‘Pas de garant, pas de logement ? Analyse de l’impact des systèmes de garanties locatives sur le logement des jeunes’ [No guarantor, no housing? Analysis of the impact of rental guarantee schemes on young people], 2020, available [in French] at: [https://www.uncllaj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Synth%C3%A8se\\_EtudeUNCLLAJ\\_GarantiesLocatives\\_dec2020.pdf](https://www.uncllaj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Synth%C3%A8se_EtudeUNCLLAJ_GarantiesLocatives_dec2020.pdf)

### GREECE

#### National Center for Social Solidarity (EKKA)

- [http://www.ekka.org.gr/images/EKKA\\_Dashboard\\_31-3-2019.pdf](http://www.ekka.org.gr/images/EKKA_Dashboard_31-3-2019.pdf)

### IRELAND

#### Focus Ireland

- Latest Figures on Homelessness in Ireland, available at: <https://www.focusireland.ie/resource-hub/latest-figures-homelessness-ireland/>
- ‘Young Families in the Homeless Crisis: Challenges and Solutions’, 2018, available at: <https://www.focusireland.ie/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Lambert-et-al-2018-Young-Families-in-the-Homeless-Crisis-Full-Report.pdf>

### ITALY

#### fio.PSD

- Observatoire fio.PSD, available at: <https://www.fiopsd.org/osservatorio/>

### Caritas Italiana

- ‘Antibodies from Solidarity. Report 2020 on Poverty and Social Exclusion in Italy’, 2020, available at: [https://www.caritas.it/pls/caritasitaliana/v3\\_s2ew\\_consultazione.mostra\\_pagina?id\\_pagina=9114](https://www.caritas.it/pls/caritasitaliana/v3_s2ew_consultazione.mostra_pagina?id_pagina=9114)

### PORTUGAL

- ENIPSSA, ‘Inquérito de caracterização das pessoas em situação de sem-abrigo – 31 de dezembro 2018’, available at: <http://www.enipssa.pt/documents/10180/11876/Inqu%C3%A9rito+de+caracteriza%C3%A7%C3%A7%C3%A3o+das+pessoas+em+situ%C3%A3o+A7%C3%A3o+de+sem-abrigo+-+31+dezembro+2018+%E2%80%93+S%C3%A3o+de+resultados/c982bee2-475e-42e4-9be6-756c09a2ed9f>

### UNITED KINGDOM

#### Crisis

- ‘Everybody in: How to end homelessness in Great Britain’, 2018, available at: <https://www.crisis.org.uk/ending-homelessness/the-plan-to-end-homelessness-full-version/executive-summary/>
- ‘The homelessness monitor: England 2019’, 2019, available at: [https://www.crisis.org.uk/media/240419/the\\_homelessness\\_monitor\\_england\\_2019.pdf](https://www.crisis.org.uk/media/240419/the_homelessness_monitor_england_2019.pdf)

- ‘Accessing the private rental sector: the cost effectiveness of deposit guarantee schemes in Scotland’, 2009, available at: <file:///C:/Users/user/AppData/Local/Temp/Accessing-the-private-rented-sector-the-cost-effectiveness-of-deposit-guarantee-schemes-in-scotland.pdf>

#### Joseph Roundtree Foundation

- ‘UK Poverty 2020/21’, 2021, available at: <https://www.jrf.org.uk/report/uk-poverty-2020-21>

#### National Housing Federation

- ‘Poor housing causing health problems for nearly a third of Brits during lockdown’, 1 July 2020, available at: <https://www.housing.org.uk/news-and-blogs/news/poor-housing-causing-health-problems-for-nearly-a-third-of-brits-during-lockdown/>

#### National Youth Agency

- ‘Out-of-sight? Vulnerable Young People: Covid-19 Response’, 2020, available at: <https://nya.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Out-of-Sight-COVID-19-report-Web-version.pdf>

#### Resolution Foundation

- ‘Housing Outlook Q2 2020 – Housing and the coronavirus income shock’, 2020, available at: <https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/publications/housing-outlook-q2-2020/>

- ‘House of the rising son (or daughter): the impact of parental wealth on their children’s homeownership’, 2018, available at: <https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/publications/house-of-the-rising-son-or-daughter/>
- ‘Home Improvements – Action to address the housing challenges faced by young people’, 2018, available at: <https://www.resolutionfoundation.org/app/uploads/2018/04/Home-improvements.pdf>

#### **Shelter**

- ‘Homelessness crisis costs councils over £1bn in just one year’, Press release of 14 November 2019, available at: [https://england.shelter.org.uk/media/press\\_release/homelessness\\_crisis\\_costs\\_councils\\_over\\_1bn\\_in\\_just\\_one\\_year](https://england.shelter.org.uk/media/press_release/homelessness_crisis_costs_councils_over_1bn_in_just_one_year)

#### **Standard Life Foundation**

- Standard Life Foundation & Centre for Research in Social Policy Loughborough University (2020), ‘Home Truths – Young adults living with their parents in low to middle income families’, available at: <https://www.aberdeenstandard.com/docs?documentId=GB-191020-131715-1>

#### **Young Minds**

- ‘Coronavirus: Impact on Young People With Mental Health Crisis’, 2020, Young Minds survey of 2,111 13-25 year olds, available at: [https://youngminds.org.uk/media/3708/coronavirus-report\\_march2020.pdf](https://youngminds.org.uk/media/3708/coronavirus-report_march2020.pdf)

#### **EUROPE**

#### **FEANTSA**

- Country Profiles 2020, available at: <http://www.feantsa.org/en/resources/resources-database?search=&theme=&type=Country+profile&year=>
- ‘European Typology of Homelessness and Housing Exclusion–ETHOS’, 2007, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/en/toolkit/2005/04/01/ethos-typology-on-homelessness-and-housing-exclusion>
- ‘Statement: End of evictions ban will cause surge in homeless numbers’, 11 September 2020, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/en/news/2020/09/11/end-of-evictions-ban-will-cause-surge-in-homelessness?bcParent=26>
- FEANTSA & True Colors (2020), ‘Perceptions – Findings from a European Survey of Homelessness Service Providers about LGBTIQ Youth Homelessness’, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports>Youth\\_Homelessness\\_in\\_European\\_Context\\_v5.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports>Youth_Homelessness_in_European_Context_v5.pdf)
- ‘Social Fund Agreement: Opportunities for investing in addressing homelessness’, Press release of 11 February 2021, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/Position\\_papers/FEANTSA\\_statement\\_ESFPlus\\_final.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/Position_papers/FEANTSA_statement_ESFPlus_final.pdf)

- ‘A Renovation Wave for Europe:

Energy Efficiency for Whom?’

2020, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/News/Statements/FEANTSA\\_Statement\\_Renovation\\_Wave\\_November\\_2020.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/News/Statements/FEANTSA_Statement_Renovation_Wave_November_2020.pdf)

- ‘Renovation: Staying on top of the wave – Avoiding social risks and ensuring the benefits’ 2020, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/Renovation\\_Wave\\_final\\_report.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/Renovation_Wave_final_report.pdf)

- ‘Targeting energy efficiency renovation to improve housing conditions of the most vulnerable’, 2021, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/Targeting\\_Energy\\_Efficiency\\_Renovation\\_Report.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/Targeting_Energy_Efficiency_Renovation_Report.pdf)

- ‘No one left behind by the European Youth Strategy... except Homeless Youth?’, 2018, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/en/press-release/2018/05/24/feantsa-press-release?bcParent=27>

- ‘FEANTSA Reaction Youth Employment Support: A Bridge to Jobs for the Next Generation’, 2020, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/Position\\_papers/FEANTSA%20Reaction%20YES.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/Position_papers/FEANTSA%20Reaction%20YES.pdf)

#### **FEANTSA**

#### **& Foundation Abbé Pierre**

- ‘An Overview of Housing Exclusion in Europe’, 2015, available at: <http://www.feantsa.org/en/report/2016/09/17/an-overview-of-housing-exclusion-in-europe?bcParent=27>

- ‘The Second Overview of Housing Exclusion in Europe’, 2017, available at: <http://www.feantsa.org/en/report/2017/03/21/the-second-overview-of-housing-exclusion-in-europe-2017>
- ‘The Third Overview of Housing Exclusion in Europe’, 2018, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/fr/report/2018/03/21/la-deuxieme-regard-sur-le-mal-logement-en-europe>
- ‘The Fourth Overview of Housing Exclusion in Europe’, 2019, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/fr/report/2019/04/01/the-fourth-overview-of-housing-exclusion-in-europe-2019>
- ‘The Fifth Overview of Housing Exclusion in Europe’, 2020 available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/fr/report/2020/07/23/fifth-overview-of-housing-exclusion-in-europe-2020>
- ‘Locked out – housing solutions for vulnerable young people transitioning to independence’, 2017, available at: <http://www.feantsa.org/en/report/2017/09/25/feantsa-fondation-abbe-pierre-paper?bcParent=27>
- ‘Ethical Renting: Mobilise the Private Rental Market to Provide Social Solutions in Europe’, 2018, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/en/report/2018/12/19/ethical-renting?bcParent=27>

- ‘The City is ours! How to regulate Airbnb in the face of a housing crisis’, 2020, available at: <https://www.feantsa.org/fr/report/2020/11/18/the-city-is-ours-how-to-regulate-airbnb-in-the-face-of-a-housing-crisis>

### Housing First Europe Hub

- Resources & research section, available at: <https://housingfirsteurope.eu/research/>

### European Youth Forum

- ‘Updated position on the Implementation of the Youth Guarantee’, 2018, available at: <https://www.youthforum.org/sites/default/files/publication-pdfs/Updated-position-on-the-implementation-of-the-Youth-Guarantee.pdf>
- ‘Quality Standards for the Youth Guarantee – Consultation Results’, 2020.
- ‘The European Youth Blueprint to Recovery’, 2020.
- Youth Progress Index 2017.
- ‘Youth and Covid-19: Impacts on jobs, education, rights and mental well-being’, 2020, available at: [https://www.youthforum.org/sites/default/files/publication-pdfs>Youth-and-COVID-19-Survey-Report\\_English.pdf](https://www.youthforum.org/sites/default/files/publication-pdfs>Youth-and-COVID-19-Survey-Report_English.pdf)

### Housing Europe Observatory

- ‘Housing the EU Youth’, Research Briefing – Vol. 1 of the Series ‘Housing in the Post-2020 EU’, 2018.

### Eurocities

- ‘European Pillar of Social Rights – Cities delivering social rights. Access to affordable and social housing and support to homeless people, 2020’, available at: <https://eurocities.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/EUROCITIES-report-EPSR-principle-19-on-housing-and-homelessness.pdf>

## 3. BOOKS, ARTICLES AND JOURNALS

- Adisson F. (2020), ‘*La vente de l’immobilier public italien par des fonds d’investissement – des politiques d’austérité à la financiarisation de l’Etat*’ [The sale of Italian public buildings by investment funds – from austerity policies to financialising the state], *Métropolitiques – Les villes à l’ère de la financiarisation*, available [in French] at: <https://metropolitiques.eu/La-vente-de-l-immobilier-public-italien-par-des-fonds-d-investissement.html>
- Anderson I. & Quigars D. (1995), ‘*Foyers for Young People: Evaluation of a Pilot Initiative*’, University of York, Centre for Housing Policy, 80 p.
- Balakrishnan Rajagopal (2020), ‘Covid 19 and the right to housing, impact and the way forward’, Report to 75th UN General Assembly by the Special Rapporteur on the right to adequate housing.

- Bradford S. & Cullen F. (2014), ‘Youth policy in austerity Europe’, *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth* – Volume 19, 2014 – Issue sup1: Youth policy in austerity Europe, available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02673843.2013.874104>
- Brandily, P. et al. (2020), ‘A Poorly Understood Disease? The Unequal Distribution of Excess Mortality Due to COVID-19 Across French Municipalities’.
- Butler P. (2020), “Boomerang” trend of young adults living with parents is rising – study’, *The Guardian*, 18 October 2020, available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2020/oct/18/boomerang-trend-of-young-adults-living-with-parents-is-rising-study>
- Choe J-Y L. (2021), ‘Survival, not resilience: young people’s housing instability’, Thesis – July 2020, available at: <https://ourarchive.otago.ac.nz/handle/10523/10621>
- Culhane P. & al. (2012), ‘The unique and combined effects of homelessness and school mobility on the educational outcomes of young children’, *Educational Researcher*, 41(9), 393-402, available at: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/258134750\\_The\\_Unique\\_and\\_Combined\\_Effects\\_of\\_Homelessness\\_and\\_School\\_Mobility\\_on\\_the\\_Educational\\_Outcomes\\_of\\_Young\\_Children](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/258134750_The_Unique_and_Combined_Effects_of_Homelessness_and_School_Mobility_on_the_Educational_Outcomes_of_Young_Children)
- Davies B., Snelling C., Turner E. & Marquardt S. (2017), ‘Lessons from Germany – Tenant power in the rental market’, available at: <https://www.ippr.org/read/lessons-from-germany-tenant-power-in-the-rental-market#>
- Démoulin N. (2020), ‘Prévenir les expulsions locatives tout en protégeant les propriétaires et anticiper les conséquences de la crise sanitaire (Covid-19)’ [Preventing rental evictions while protecting landlords and anticipating the consequences of the pandemic], available [in French] at: <https://www.union-habitat.org/sites/default/files/articles/pdf/2021-02/rapportdemoulin-pex.pdf>
- Dewilde C. (2021), ‘How housing affects the association between low income and living conditions-deprivation across Europe’, *Socio-Economic Review*, available at: <https://academic.oup.com/ser/advance-article/doi/10.1093/ser/mwab003/6154845>
- Dubet F. & Vérétout A. (2001), ‘Une réduction de la rationalité de l’acteur. Pourquoi sortir du RMI ?’ [Getting to the crux of stakeholder’s rationality. Why leave the RMI system?] *Revue française de sociologie*, No. 42-3, available [in French] at: [https://www.persee.fr/doc/rfsoc\\_0035-2969\\_2001\\_num\\_42\\_3\\_5369](https://www.persee.fr/doc/rfsoc_0035-2969_2001_num_42_3_5369)
- Duvoux N. (2011), ‘Les minima sociaux sont-ils des trappes à l’inactivité ?’ [Are minimum social benefits a welfare trap?] *Alternatives Economiques – Hors-Série Pratique* No. 052, available [in French] at: <https://www.alternatives-economiques.fr/minima-sociaux-trappes-a-inactivite/000655572>
- Eyméoud J.-B. & Wasmer E. (2016), ‘Vers une société de mobilité : les jeunes, l’emploi et le logement’ [Towards a mobile society: young people, employment and housing], available [in French] at: <https://www.union-habitat.org/centre-de-ressources/habitants-politiques-sociales-vers-une-societe-de-mobilite-les-jeunes-l-emploi>
- Gaetz, Stephen. (2019). ‘THIS is Housing First for Youth: Europe. A Program Model Guide’. Toronto: Canadian Observatory on Homelessness Press, available at: <https://housingfirsteurope.eu/assets/files/2020/05/HF4Y-Full-V5.pdf>
- Huisman C., Mulder C. (2020), ‘Insecure tenure in Amsterdam: who rents with a temporary lease, and why? A baseline from 2015’, *Housing Studies*, available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02673037.2020.1850649?scroll=top&needAccess=true>
- Joyce, R, Mitchell, M and Keiller, A. (2017), ‘The cost of housing for low income renters’, London: IFS.

- Kenna, P., Nasarre-Aznar, S., Sparkes, P., & Schmid, (2018), ‘Loss of Homes and Evictions across Europe’. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing. doi: <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781788116992>
- Korsu E. & Wenglenski S. (2013), ‘Distance physique, proximité sociale et inégalités devant le chômage’ [Physical distance, social proximity and inequalities in unemployment], *Ségrégation et justice spatiale*, Nanterre: Presses universitaires de Paris Nanterre, available [in French] at: <https://books.openedition.org/pupo/2158?lang=fr>
- Kretso L. (2014), ‘Youth policy in austerity Europe: the case of Greece’, *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth*, Vol. 19, No. S1, 35–47, available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/02673843.2013.862730?needAccess=true>
- Lennartz C. (2014), ‘Young Adults’ Transitions into Homeownership in Europe through the Global Financial Crisis’, *Social Situation Monitor – Seminar on Housing*, 11 December 2014.
- Loopstra, R., Reeves, A., Barr, B., Taylor-Robinson, D., McKee, M., & Stuckler, D. (2016), ‘The impact of economic downturns and budget cuts on homelessness claim rates across 323 local authorities in England, 2004–12’, *Journal of public health* (Oxford, England), 38(3), 417–425, available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5072163/>
- Massey D. & Denton N. (1995), American Apartheid, Paris, Descartes et Cie.
- Mahieu R., Van Caudenberg R. (2020), ‘Young refugees and locals living under the same roof: intercultural communal living as a catalyst for refugees’ integration in European urban communities?’ *Comparative Migration Studies* 8, available at: <https://comparativemigrationstudies.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s40878-019-0168-9#citeas>
- Maunaye E. (2016), ‘L'accès au logement autonome pour les jeunes, un chemin semé d'embûches’ [Access to independent housing for young people, a road fraught with pitfalls], *Informations sociales*, vol. 195, No. 4, 2016, pp. 39-47, available [in French] at: <https://www.cairn.info/revue-informations-sociales-2016-4-page-39.htm>
- McKee K., Soaita A. M. & Hoolachan J. (2019), ““Generation rent” and the emotions of private renting: self-worth, status and insecurity amongst low-income renters’, *Housing Studies*, available at: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/337050687\\_Housing\\_Studies\\_%27Generation\\_rent%27\\_and\\_the\\_emotions\\_of\\_private\\_renting\\_self-worth\\_status\\_and\\_insecurity\\_amongst\\_low-income\\_renters](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/337050687_Housing_Studies_%27Generation_rent%27_and_the_emotions_of_private_renting_self-worth_status_and_insecurity_amongst_low-income_renters)
- Mundt A. (2018), ‘Privileged but challenged: The state of social housing in Austria in 2018’, *Critical Housing Analysis*, Vol.5/1, pp.12-25, <http://dx.doi.org/10.13060/23362839.2018.5.1.408>
- O'Reagan K. & Quigley J. (1998), ‘Where Youth Live: Economic Effects of Urban Space on Employment Prospects’, *Urban Studies*, No. 35 (7), p. 1287-1305.
- Ortega-Alcazar I. & Wilkinson E. (2019), “I felt trapped”: young women’s experiences of shared housing in austerity Britain’, *Social & Cultural Geography*, available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/ref/10.1080/14649365.2020.1829688?scroll=top>
- Pickard S. (2014), ‘French youth policy in an age of austerity: plus ça change?’, *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth – Volume 19*, available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02673843.2013.863732?src=recsys>
- Salingue J. (2012), ‘Le logement intergénérationnel : offre et demande potentielle’ [Intergenerational housing: Supply and Potential Demand], *Retraite et Société 2012/1* (No. 62), pp. 115-165, available [in French] at: <https://www.cairn.info/revue-retraite-et-societe1-2012-1-page-155.htm>
- Shelton, J., Stakelum, R., & Dodd, S.J. (2020), ‘LGBTIQ Youth Homelessness in Europe: Findings from a Survey of FEANTSA Membership Organisations’, FEANTSA, True Colors United, and the Silberman Center for Sexuality and Gender at Hunter College, available at: [https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/Youth\\_Homelessness\\_in\\_European\\_Context\\_v5.pdf](https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/Youth_Homelessness_in_European_Context_v5.pdf)

- Soler P., Planas A. & Feixa C. (2014), 'Young people and youth policies in Spain in times of austerity: between juggling and the trapeze', *International Journal of Adolescence and Youth*, 19: sup1, 62-78, available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/02673843.2013.823552?needAccess=true>
- Steen A. & MacKenzie D. (2016), 'The Sustainability of the Youth Foyer Model: A Comparison of the UK and Australia', *Social Policy and Society*, Volume 16 – Issue 3 , July 2017, pp. 391-404, available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/social-policy-and-society/article/sustainability-of-the-youth-foyer-model-a-comparison-of-the-uk-and-australia/35AB2E664920DFC2E8AD4749D9E03043>
- Tickle S. (2018), 'The impact of austerity on children and young people's health and well-being in England and Wales', Liverpool John Moores University – Centre for the Study of Crime, *Criminalisation and Social Exclusion*, 1 May 2018, available at: <https://ccseljmu.wordpress.com/2018/05/01/the-impact-of-austerity-on-children-and-young-peoples-health-and-well-being-in-england-and-wales/>
- Trouillard E. (2014), 'L'ancre territorial des "résidences avec services" privées en Île-de-France : une géographie d'actifs immobiliers financiarisés ?' [Territorial anchorage of private serviced apartments in the Paris region (Île-de-France): a geography of financialised real-estate products], *L'espace géographique* 2014/2 (Tome 43), pp. 97 to 114, available [in French] at: <https://www.cairn.info/revue-espace-geographique-2014-2-page-97.htm>
- Wilkinson E. & Ortega-Alcazar I. (2019), 'Stranger danger? The intersectional impacts of shared housing on young people's health & wellbeing', *Health & Place*, Vol. 60, available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S135382921830902X>
- Worth Nancy (2021), 'Going back to get ahead? Privilege and generational housing wealth', *Geoforum* 120 30-37, available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0016718521000294?via%3Dhub>



Photo : © Chloé Thôme | Dénombrement 2020 de personnes sans-abri à Bruxelles coordonné par Bruss'help